

IRREGULAR VERBS

<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Past Tense</u>	<u>Past Participle</u>	<u>Notes</u>
arise	arose	arisen	
awake	awoke	awaked	
be	was/were	been	
bear	bore	borne ¹ ; born ²	
beat	beat	beaten	
become	became	become	
begin	began	begun	
bend	bent	bent	
bet	bet, betted	bet, betted	
bind	bound	bound	
bite	bit	bitten	
bleed	bled	bled	
blow	blew	blown	
break	broke	broken	
breed	bred	bred	
bring	brought	brought	
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	
build	built	built	
burn	burned, burnt	burnt, burnt	
burst	burst	burst	
buy	bought	bought	
can	could	-	
cast	cast	cast	
catch	caught	caught	
choose	chose	chosen	
cling	clung	clung	
come	came	come	
cost	cost	cost	
creep	crept	crept	
cut	cut	cut	
deal	dealt	dealt	
dig	dug	dug	
dive	dived, (AmE dove)	dived	
do	did	done	
draw	drew	draw	
dream	dreamt (esp. BrE) dreamed (esp. AmE)	dreamt (esp. BrE) dreamed (esp. AmE)	
drink	drank	drunk	
drive	drove	driven	
eat	ate	eaten	
fall	fell	fallen	
feed	fed	fed	
feel	felt	felt	
fight	fought	fought	
find	found	found	
fly	flew	flown	
forbid	forbade, forbade	forbidden	
forecast	forecast	forecast	
foresee	foresaw	foreseen	
foretell	foretold	foretold	
forget	forgot	forgotten	
forgive	forgave	forgiven	
freeze	froze	frozen	
get	got	got, gotten	
give	gave	given	
go	went	gone	
grind	ground	ground	
grow	grew	grown	
hang	hung ¹ , hanged ²	hung ¹ , hanged ²	
have	had	had	
hear	heard	heard	
hide	hid	hidden, hid	
hit	hit	hit	
hold	held	held	
hurt	hurt	hurt	
keep	kept	kept	
kneel	knelt	knelt	
	(esp. AmE kneeled)	(esp. AmE kneeled)	

know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
lean	leant (esp. BrE)	leant (esp. BrE)
	leaned (esp. AmE)	leaned (esp. AmE)
leap	leapt	leapt
	leaped (esp. AmE)	leaped (esp. AmE)
learn	learnt (esp. AmE)	learnt, learned (esp. AmE)
	learned	learned (esp. AmE)
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
light	lit, lighted	lit, lighted
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
may	might	-
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
melt	melted	melted, molten, (<i>adj.</i>)
mislead	misled	misled
mistake	mistook	mistaken
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood
outdo	outdid	outdone
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown
overcome	overcame	overcome
overdo	overdid	overdone
overrun	overran	overrun
oversee	oversaw	overseen
oversleep	overslept	overslept
overtake	overtook	overtaken
overthrow	overthrew	overthrown
pay	paid	paid
prove	proved	proved, proven, (<i>adj.</i>)
put	put	put
read	read	read
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt
recast	recast	recast
redo	redid	redone
remake	remade	remade
rend	rent	rent
repay	repaid	repaid
rerun	reran	rerun
reset	reset	reset
retell	retold	retold
rewind	rewound	rewound
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
saw	sawed	sawn, sawed
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shall	should	-
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown, showed
shrink	shrank, shrunk	shrunk, shrunken, (<i>adj.</i>)
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
smell	smelt (esp. BrE)	smelt (esp. BrE)
	smelled (esp. AmE)	smelled (esp. AmE)
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped, speeded	sped, speeded
spell	spelt (esp. BrE)	spelt (esp. BrE)

spend	spelled (esp. AmE)	spelled (esp. AmE)	
spill	spent	spent	
	spilt (esp. BrE)	spilt (esp. BrE)	
	spilled (esp. AmE)	spilled (esp. AmE)	
spin	spun, span	spun	
split	split	split	
spoil	spoilt (esp. BrE)	spoilt (esp. BrE)	
	spoiled (esp. AmE)	spoiled (esp. AmE)	
spread	spread	spread	
spring	sprang (<i>AmE also sprung</i>)	sprung	
stand	stood	stood	
steal	stole	stolen	
stick	stuck	stuck	
sting	stung	stung	
stride	strode	stridden, strid	
strike	struck	struck	stricken, <i>adj.</i>
strive	strove, strived	striven, strived	
sweep	swept	swept	
swell	swelled	swollen, swelled	
swim	swam	swum	
swing	swung	swung	
take	took	taken	
teach	taught	taught	
tear	tore	torn	
tell	told	told	
think	thought	thought	
throw	threw	thrown	
thrust	thrust	thrust	
tread	trod	trodden, trod	
unbind	unbound	unbound	
undergo	underwent	undergone	
understand	understood	understood	
undertake	undertook	undertaken	
undo	undid	undone	
unwind	unwound	unwound	
upset	upset	upset	
wake	woke, waked	woken, waked	
wear	wore	worn	
will	would	-	
wind	wound	wound	
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	
withhold	withheld	withheld	
withstand	withstood	withstood	
write	wrote	written	